# LEACH CORPORATION CONTROLS DIVISION



LEACH SATELLITE TAPE RECORDERS — SERIES 2000

### leach satellite recorders

Leach Controls Division, first in the design and manufacture of Satellite Tape Recorders, has logged an impressive record of accomplishments in support of major United States Space Programs. Today, over 85% of all Satellite Recorders are Leach built. Twenty different types in over 30,000 hours of operation have successfully accomplished more than 100 missions.

#### **CUSTOM DESIGNED TO PROVIDE EFFICIENT PERFORMANCE**

The original tape transport for satellite applications was designed by Leach to collect data during one or more orbits of the earth, and upon interrogation, to release the data in a burst through a high speed playback system. Small size, low weight and minimum power consumption are requirements of the application.

#### **Basic Mechanical Specifications**

Tape Capacity $(0.65 \text{ mil}) \dots 3000 \text{ ft.}$
(1.08 mil)1900 ft.
(1.5 mil)1200 ft.
Tape Width
Number of Tracks
up to 7 on special order
Tape Speeds Available
Speed Regulation $\dots \pm 0.5\%$
Reproduce/Record Ratios Up to 200/1
Direction of OperationBi-directional (reproduce
in either direction)
ModesRecord, Reproduce, Rewind
Controls
Size (2 Channel)7.6" $\times$ 7.1" $\times$ 5.312" (290 in <sup>3</sup> )
Weight10 to 15 pounds
Power
depending on tape speed

#### **CUSTOM DESIGNED TO INSURE FAILURE-FREE LONG LIFE**

Rugged construction of the Series 2000 recorders insures non-operating survival during the most severe launch environments. Precision assembly and hermetic sealing provides operating life of more than one year in orbit. All components are space qualified and approved. The Model 2200 recorder has been fully tested for reliable operation after radiation exposure of up to  $1 \times 10^{13}$ neutrons per  $cm^2$  and  $1 \times 10^8$  carbon rads.

Environmental Specifications
Operating
Temperature0° to 130° F
Altitude Unlimited
Acceleration 0g (orbital) to 1g
$Survival - Rocket\ Launch\ (Agena, Delta, Scout)$
Temperature
Acceleration
Shock
Vibration, sine3g from 14 to 40 cps
7.5g from 40 to 400 cps
15g from 400 to 3000 cps

Vibration, Random	$1.0.07g^2/cps$ from 20 to 400 cps
(	0.13g <sup>2</sup> /cps from 400 to 2000 cps
$A  coustic  \dots \dots$	145 db, 37.5 to 9600 cps
MTBF	greater than 14,000 hours
CUSTOM DESIGNED FOR	FI FYIRII ITY IN DATA

### PROGRAMMING

Most important in the design of the Series 2000 was provision for modification in data requirements. Multiple head stacks and signal conditioning electronics, interfaced with the record and reproduce heads, accommodate PAM/FM, Direct, Single carrier FM, Multiplex FM, PDM and digital data in various combinations and over a wide rate range.

To date, using the original tape transport as a nucleus, over 20 different types have successfully accomplished their missions. Many other electronic options can be supplied on special order.

Analog Systems
Input Frequency
Input Level
Impedance
shunted by 100 pf
Output Frequency
Level1 V rms
Impedance
Signal/Noise
$Distortion \dots 3\%  ext{ from } 0^{\circ}  ext{ to } 85^{\circ}  ext{ F}$

$Impedance \dots \dots$	1000 ohms maximum
$Signal/Noise \dots$	30 db rms to rms
$Distortion \dots \dots$	3% from 0° to 85° F
FM Systems	$5\%$ from $85^\circ$ to $130^\circ$ F
Input Frequency	DC to 975 cps sine
	DC to 120 cps square

$Level \dots \dots \dots$	$\dots \dots 0$ to 5.3 volts peak
$Impedance \dots \dots \dots$	200 K ohms minimum
Output Frequency	
	DC to 480 cps square
Level	0 to 5.3 volts peak
$Impedance \dots \dots \dots$	1000 ohms maximum
$Signal/Noise \dots \dots$	
Linearity	
Rise Time (squarewave)	

Overshoot						 			 	5	%	maximum	
Digital Systems													

Recording Technique	Manchester Code
Input Data Rate	Up to 100K bit/sec./track
	at 50 ips
Imnedance	20K ohms minimum

	aue	od rbe
Impedance 20K ohms	mini	imum
<i>Level</i>	$6 \pm$	0.5 V
"0"	0	0 5 77

NOTE: Specifications subject to change without notice.

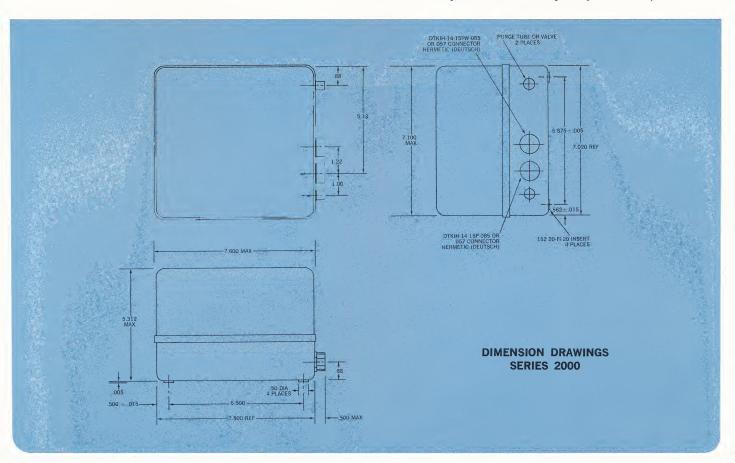
Digital Systems (con't)
Output Data Rate200K bit/sec./per track
at 100 ips
$Level \ldots "1"=6\pm 0.5   ext{V}$
"0" = $0 \pm 0.5 \text{ V}$
Impedance
Packing Density2000 bits/inch/track
Error Rate Less than 1 in 10 <sup>6</sup>
Bit Jitter $\pm 1\%$ of bit period
Megacycle Systems
Input Frequency 250 kc, 500 kc, 1 megacycle
$Level \dots 3 \text{ volts p/p}$
Impedance2000 ohms
Output Frequency 1 kc to 1 megacycle $\pm 3$ db
Level 3 volts p/p
Impedance50 ohms
Signal/NoiseBetter than 26 db rms broadband
Distortion
Envelope Delay (Phase distortion)less than
0.2 microsecond from 100 kc to 1 mc



 $Open\ view\ of\ recorder\ showing\ compact, rugged\ packaging$ 



Record/reproduce electronics packaged on card file



#### **Capabilities**

From this modern facility have come data storage equipment for complex programs such as: Project Apollo, Discoverer/Agena Satellites, LEM (Lunar Excursion Module), Project Saturn, the Polaris Program, and many classified military projects.

The range and variety of the projects has been extraordinary. Each development contract was a challenge and an inquiry into entirely new areas. Both resulted in the improvement of subsequent systems. The improvements, in turn, have boosted the growth and expanded the capabilities of the Controls Division.

One group, the Development Staff, was independently organized to investigate and implement new techniques in all phases of high-reliability tape recordings. Not only are circuit and logic designs refined for new specifications, but hardware and related production processes are developed for each application.

If you have an application with special specifications or extreme environmental problems, tell us. We'll examine it in detail, and propose the precise equipment for the exact solution.

At Leach Controls Division, leadership in new technology assures continued growth and quality products.

#### **Facilities**

The Controls Division of Leach Corporation is one of the nation's foremost developers and manufacturers of high environmental aerospace and industrial data acquisition and recording equipment. In a facility of 70,000 square feet, advanced systems are designed

and built for space, geophysical, and oceanographic applications.

Here also, more than 450 Leach people contribute to the advancement of scientific research, safety standards and the exploration of man's physical environment, simulated in fully equipped test laboratories.



Precision assembly area



"White room" for the ultimate in contaminant-free assembly.

## **LEACH**

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Bulletin SR2000-866

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